

72回

11.

$$[1]. \alpha = \frac{47}{3(4\sqrt{3}+1)}$$

16
48

$$= \frac{47(4\sqrt{3}-1)}{3(4\sqrt{3}+1)(4\sqrt{3}-1)}$$

$$= \frac{47(4\sqrt{3}-1)}{3(16-1)}$$

$$= \frac{4\sqrt{3}-1}{3} \quad ? \sim I$$

$$(1) 4\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{48}, \quad 7$$

$$48 < 49$$

$$4\sqrt{3} < 7 \quad \frac{1}{7}$$

$$6 < 4\sqrt{3} < 7$$

$$5 < 4\sqrt{3}-1 < 6$$

$$\frac{5}{3} < \frac{4\sqrt{3}-1}{3} < 2$$

$$\alpha < 2. \quad \frac{1}{7}$$

$$(2). (\alpha-2)x < \alpha^2-4$$

$$\alpha-2 < 0 \quad ?$$

$$(\alpha-2)x < (\alpha-2)(\alpha+2)$$

$$x > \alpha+2$$

$$1 < \alpha < 2 \quad ?$$

$$3 < \alpha+2 < 4 \leq x \leq 9$$

$$\frac{6}{7}$$

$$[2]. a+b\sqrt{5}=1 \quad (a,b: \text{整数})$$

$$(1) \quad a \neq 1 \Rightarrow a, b \text{ の } c \text{ と } d \text{ - 方向無効}$$

$$\textcircled{逆} \quad a, b \text{ の } c \text{ と } d \text{ - 方向無効} \Rightarrow a \neq 1. \quad \textcircled{1} \quad -①$$

$$\textcircled{封偶} \quad a, b \text{ と } c \text{ と } d \text{ 有} \Rightarrow a=1 \quad \textcircled{2} \quad -②$$

$$(2). \text{命題の真偽は } ② \text{ の真偽に依る}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ 真}$$

$$a+b\sqrt{5}=1. \quad \text{が成り立つと } b=0. \text{ 則ち } a=1 \text{ 真}$$

$$J \text{ の命題も真 } \quad \textcircled{0}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \text{ 真}$$

$$a, b \text{ の } c \text{ と } d \text{ - 方向無効} \Rightarrow a \neq 1 \quad \textcircled{2} \quad \text{必要十分条件}$$

$$[3]. a \neq 0$$

$$G: y = ax^2 + 6x + 10 \quad -①$$

$$(-2, 10), (0, 10) \text{ を通る}$$

$$(1) 10 = 10$$

$$10 = 4a - 2b + 10 \quad 2b = 4a \quad b = \frac{2a}{1} \quad c = \frac{10}{2} = 5$$

$$y = ax^2 + 2ax + 10$$

$$= a(x^2 + 2x) + 10$$

$$= a\{(x+1)^2 - 1\} + 10$$

$$= a(x+1)^2 - a + 10$$

$$\textcircled{JK} \quad (-1, -a+10) \quad ? \sim ?$$

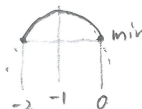
$$(2). -2 \leq x \leq 0 \text{ あり}$$

$$a > 0 \text{ あり}$$



$$m = -a + 10 = -2 \quad a = \frac{12}{1} \quad \text{あり}$$

$$a < 0 \text{ あり}$$



$$m = 10 \quad a < 0 =$$

$$(3). P > 0. a = 12 \text{ あり}$$

$$-1-P \leq x \leq -1+P \text{ あり} \Rightarrow a \neq 12 \Rightarrow ax^2 + 2ax + 10 \leq 0$$

$$12x^2 + 24x + 10 \leq 0$$

$$6x^2 + 12x + 5 \leq 0$$

$$x = \frac{-6 \pm \sqrt{36-30}}{6} = \frac{-6 \pm \sqrt{6}}{6}$$

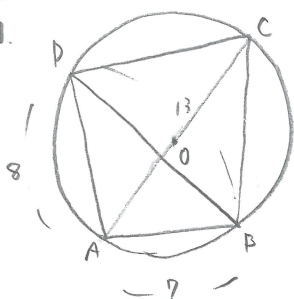
$$\frac{-6-\sqrt{6}}{6} \leq x \leq \frac{-6+\sqrt{6}}{6}$$

$$-1-\frac{\sqrt{6}}{6} \leq x \leq -1+\frac{\sqrt{6}}{6}$$

$$-1-P \leq x \leq -1+P \text{ あり}$$

$$0 < P \leq \frac{\sqrt{6}}{6} \text{ あり}$$

[9].



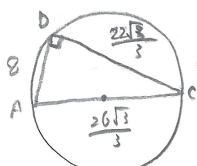
$$\begin{aligned} (1) \cos \angle DAB &= \frac{7^2 + 8^2 - 13^2}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 8} \\ &= \frac{49 + 64 - 169}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 8} \\ &= \frac{-56}{2 \cdot 7 \cdot 8} = \frac{-1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sin \angle DAB = \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{4}} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{4}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$2R = \frac{BD}{\sin \angle DAB}$$

$$R = \frac{13}{2 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = \frac{13}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{13\sqrt{3}}{3} \text{ m}$$

(2) ACが最大 $\Rightarrow$ ACが直径 $2R = \frac{26\sqrt{3}}{3}$



প্রদত্ত, $\angle ADC = 90^\circ$

$$CD = \sqrt{\left(\frac{26\sqrt{3}}{3}\right)^2 - 8^2} = \sqrt{\frac{676}{3} - 64}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{676 - 192}{3}} = \sqrt{\frac{484}{3}}$$

$$= \frac{22}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{22\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$S_{ACD} = \frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} = \frac{8\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

内接円の半径 r とすると

$$\frac{1}{2}r\left(\frac{26\sqrt{3}}{3} + \frac{22\sqrt{3}}{3} + 8\right) = S_{ACD}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}r \left(\frac{88\sqrt{3}}{2} + 8^r \right) = \frac{88\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$4r(2\sqrt{3}+1) = \frac{88\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$r = \frac{22\sqrt{3}}{3(12-1)} = \frac{22\sqrt{3}(2\sqrt{3}-1)}{3(12-1)}$$

$$= \frac{12 - 2\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

[2].

④ min: 2, $\bar{x}_1: 3.5$, $\bar{x}_2: 4.5$, $\bar{x}_3: 7$. max 9

(12) min: 1, $\#1: 35$, $\#2: 55$, $\#3: 75$, max: 9

(1) 中央银行 (4.5 点)

(1). ① × ① × ② ③ ×

$$\frac{2}{t}$$

[3].

3.4. 7 10.11.

(1)	2014	2015
2-3	1	0
4-5	1	4
6-7	7	5
8-9	3	2
10-11	1	2
12-13	0	0
	13	13

① ②

④ ×

② 0

	'14	'15	
min	1.5	4	
1	6.5	5	} $\frac{3.5}{2}$
2	6.5	7	
3	8.5	8.5	
max	10.5	11	

$$\frac{2.0}{2} \sim \frac{3.0}{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.96 \\ 13.23.0 \\ \underline{2.961} \\ 2690 \\ 2538 \end{array}$$

(2).

$$(i) \frac{4.69}{2 \times 6.42} = \frac{3.23}{4.28} = 0.76 \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

(ii) $\frac{0}{\infty}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 26 \\ \hline 156 \\ 52 \\ \hline 676 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 13 \\ \hline 192 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 696 \\ 192 \\ \hline 4 \overline{) 1888} \\ 11 \overline{) 1121} \\ 11 \end{array}$$

[3].

(i)	1, 2	$P_{12} + 1$	$\frac{1}{3}$
(ii)	3, 4	$P_{12} + 2$	$\frac{1}{3}$
(iii)	5, 6	$P_{12} + 3$	$\frac{1}{3}$
(iv)	4, 12, 23, 723, ...	0 to 127	

(1) 2回2点.

(5.6) $+3 \rightarrow +3$.

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{9}$$

(5.5) $+2 \rightarrow +3$ / $+3 \rightarrow +2$.

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \times 2 = \frac{2}{9}$$

(5.0) $+1 \rightarrow +3$ / $+3 \rightarrow +1$
 $+2 \rightarrow +2$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} \times 2 + \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{9} + \frac{1}{9} = \frac{3}{9} = \frac{1}{3}$$

(2). 3回1点.

(0.5) $+1, +1, +2$.

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 \times 3(1) = \frac{1}{27} \times 3 = \frac{1}{9}$$

(3). 4回0点.

$$4回0点 1回2点 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^4 = \frac{1}{81}$$

(0.5) $+1, +1, +1, +1$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} +2, +2 & +2+2 \\ +1, +3 & +1+3 \end{array}$$

(i) $+2, +2, +2, +2$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^4 = \frac{1}{81}$$

(ii) $+1+3$ / $+3+1$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 \times 2 \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 \times 2 = \frac{8}{81}$$

(iii) $+2+2$ / $+1+3$
 $+1+3$ / $+3+1$
 $+3+1$ / $+2+2$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 \times 2 + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 \times 2 \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{2}{81} + \frac{2}{81} = \frac{4}{81}$$

(iv) $+1, +1, +1, +1$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^4 = \frac{1}{81}$$

(i) ~ (iv) 27.

$$\frac{1+4+4+1}{81} = \frac{10}{81} \approx 12\%$$

(x). 5回2点.

(5.5)

(i) 2回1点, 2回0点 3回1点 3回2点
(1) 27 $\frac{1}{3}$ $+1, +1, +1$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{1}{81}$$

(ii) 3回1点, 2回0点 3回2点 2回3点
(3) 27 $\frac{1}{9}$ $+1+2, +2+1$

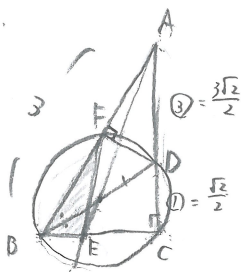
$$\frac{1}{9} \times \left\{ \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2 \times 2 \right\} = \frac{1}{9} \times \frac{2}{9} = \frac{2}{81}$$

(iii) 4回1点, 2回0点 3回2点 1回3点
 $\frac{10}{81} \times \frac{1}{3} = \frac{10}{243}$

(i) ~ (iii) 27.

$$\frac{1}{81} + \frac{2}{81} + \frac{10}{243} = \frac{3+6+10}{243} = \frac{19}{243} \approx 7.8\%$$

[1].



$$AC = \sqrt{3^2 - 1^2} = \sqrt{9 - 1} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$AD = \frac{3}{4} AC = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{9\sqrt{2}}{8}$$

$$CD = \frac{1}{4} AC = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{8}$$

$$BD = \sqrt{BC^2 + CD^2} = \sqrt{1^2 + \left(\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{8}\right)^2} = \sqrt{1 + \frac{9}{16}} = \sqrt{\frac{25}{16}} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$OB = OD = \frac{1}{2} BD = \frac{5}{8}$$

Let's find

$$\frac{AD}{CA} \cdot \frac{OB}{DO} \cdot \frac{EC}{BE} = 1$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{1} \cdot \frac{EC}{BE} = 1$$

$$\frac{BE}{EC} = \frac{3}{4} \quad BE:EC = 3:4$$

$$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle ADF$$

$$AB:AD = AC:AF$$

$$3:\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} = 2\sqrt{2}:AF$$

$$3AF = 2\sqrt{2} \times \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$AF = 2$$

$$AF:FB = 2:(3-2) = 2:1$$

$$\triangle EFB = 1 \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\frac{S_{EFB}}{S_{ABC}} = \frac{\frac{3}{8}}{1} = \frac{3}{8}$$